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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. An electron-emitting apparatus comprising:

A) a first electrode and a second electrode

disposed on a surface of a substrate;

5 B) first voltage application means for applying to said second electrode a potential higher than a potential applied to said first electrode;

C) an electron-emitting member disposed on said first electrode;

10 D) a third electrode disposed so as to face said substrate, electrons emitted from said electron-emitting member reaching said third electrode; and

E) second voltage application means for applying to said third electrode a potential higher than each of 15 the potentials applied to said first and second electrodes,

wherein a surface of said electron-emitting member is placed between a plane containing a surface of said second electrode and substantially parallel to the 20 surface of said substrate and a plane containing a surface of said third electrode and substantially parallel to the surface of said substrate, and

25 wherein when the distance between said second electrode and said first electrode is d; the potential difference applied between said second electrode and said first electrode by said first voltage application means is V₁; the distance between said third electrode

and said substrate is H; and the potential difference between the potential applied to said third electrode by said second voltage application means and the potential applied to said first electrode by said first voltage application means is V2, then an electric field E1 = V1/d is within the range from 1 to 50 times an electric field E2 = V2/H.

2. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the thickness of said first electrode is larger than the thickness of said second electrode.

3. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said electron-emitting member extends from a position on said first electrode to a position on said substrate between said first electrode and said second electrode.

4. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said substrate has a difference in level between said second electrode and said first electrode, and said third electrode is closer to said first electrode than to said second electrode.

5. An apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said electron-emitting member is made of a material containing carbon as a main ingredient.

6. An apparatus according to claim 5, wherein said material containing carbon as a main ingredient comprises fibrous carbon.

5 7. An apparatus according to claim 6, wherein said fibrous carbon comprises a graphite nanofiber, a carbon nanotube, amorphous carbon, or a mixture of at least two of these materials.

10 8. An apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said fibrous carbon is grown by means of catalytic particles.

15 9. An apparatus according to claim 8, wherein catalytic particles are made of Pd, Ni, Fe, Co or an alloy of at least two of these metals.

20 10. An apparatus according to any one of claims 1 to 9, wherein a plurality of said first electrodes and a plurality of said second electrodes are disposed on the surface of said substrate.

25 11. An apparatus according to claim 10, wherein said plurality of first electrodes and said plurality of second electrodes are electrically connected to wiring in matrix form.

12. An apparatus according to claim 10, wherein a phosphor capable of emitting light when irradiated with electrons emitted from said electron-emitting member is provided on said third electrode.

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13. An image display apparatus using an electron-emitting apparatus according to claim 12.

14. An electron-emitting device comprising:

10 A) a fiber containing carbon as a main ingredient;
and

B) an electrode for controlling emission of electrodes from said fiber containing carbon as a main ingredient,

15 wherein said fiber containing carbon as a main ingredient has a plurality of graphenes layered so as not to be parallel to the axis direction of said fiber.

20 15. An electron-emitting device according to
claim 14, wherein the plurality of graphenes are substantially parallel to each other.

25 16. An electron-emitting device according to
claim 14, further comprising a cathode, wherein said fiber containing carbon as a main ingredient is provided on said cathode and is electrically connected to said cathode.

17. An electron-emitting device according to
claim 16, wherein said cathode and said electrode for
controlling emission of electrons are disposed on one
substrate, a gap being formed between said cathode and
5 said electrode for controlling emission of electrons.

18. An electron-emitting device according to
claim 14, wherein said electron-emitting device
comprises a plurality of said fibers containing carbon
10 as a main ingredient.

19. A light-emitting apparatus comprising an
electron-emitting device according to any one of claims
14 to 18, and a light-emitting member.
15.

20. An image display apparatus comprising a
plurality of electron-emitting devices and a light
emitting member capable of emitting light when
irradiated with electrons emitted from some of said
20 plurality of electron-emitting devices, wherein each of
 said plurality of electron-emitting devices is
 constituted by the electron-emitting device according
 to any one of claims 14 to 18.

25 21. An electron-emitting apparatus comprising:
 A) a first electrode and a second electrode
 disposed on a surface of a substrate;

- B) first voltage application means for applying to said second electrode a potential higher than a potential applied to said first electrode;
- C) a plurality of fibers disposed on said first electrode, said fibers containing carbon as a main constituent;
- D) a third electrode disposed so as to face said substrate, electrons emitted from said fibers reaching said third electrode; and
- E) second voltage application means for applying to said third electrode a potential higher than each of the potentials applied to said first and second electrodes,
- wherein a surface region of said fibers is placed between a plane containing a surface of said second electrode and substantially parallel to the surface of said substrate and a plane containing a surface of said third electrode and substantially parallel to the surface of said substrate.
22. An electron-emitting apparatus according to claim 21, wherein when the distance between said second electrode and said first electrode is d ; the potential difference applied between said second electrode and said first electrode by said first voltage application means is V_1 ; the distance between said third electrode and said substrate is H ; and the potential difference

between the potential applied to said third electrode by said second voltage application means and the potential applied to said first electrode is V₂, then an electric field E₁ = V₁/d is within the range from 1
5 to 50 times an electric field E₂ = V₂/H.

23. An apparatus according to claim 21, wherein each of said fibers having carbon as a main ingredient comprises a carbon nanotube.

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24. An apparatus according to claim 21, wherein each of said fibers containing carbon as a main ingredient comprises a plurality of graphenes stacked so as to be nonparallel to the axis direction of said
15 fiber.

25. An apparatus according to claim 21, wherein a material more effective in accelerating deposition of carbon than the material of said first electrode is provided between said fibers having carbon as a main
20 ingredient and said cathode.

26. An apparatus according to claim 25, wherein said material effective in accelerating deposition of carbon comprises Pd, Ni, Fe, Co or an alloy formed of at least two of said metals.
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27. An apparatus according to claim 25, wherein said material effective in accelerating deposition of carbon is provided in the form of a plurality of particles on said first electrode.

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28. An apparatus according to claim 27, wherein said plurality of particles are provided on said first electrode at a density of 10^{10} particles/cm² or higher.

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29. An apparatus according to claim 21, wherein the thickness of said first electrode is larger than the thickness of said second electrode.

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30. An apparatus according to any one of claims 21 to 29, wherein a plurality of said first electrodes and a plurality of said second electrodes are disposed on the surface of said substrate.

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31. An apparatus according to claim 30, wherein said plurality of first electrodes and said plurality of second electrodes are electrically connected to wiring in matrix form.

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32. An apparatus according to claim 30, wherein a phosphor capable of emitting light when irradiated with electrons emitted from said fibers is provided on said third electrode.

33. An image display apparatus using an electron-emitting apparatus according to claim 32.

34. An electron-emitting device comprising:

5. A) a first electrode and a second electrode disposed on a surface of a substrate, a gap being formed between said first and second electrodes; and
B) a fiber provided on said first electrode, said fiber containing carbon as a main ingredient,
10 wherein said second electrode comprises an electrode for controlling emission of electrodes from said fiber containing carbon as a main ingredient, and wherein said fiber containing carbon as a main ingredient comprises graphene.

15.

35. An electron-emitting device according to claim 34, wherein the distance between an extreme end of said fiber and the surface of said substrate is larger than the distance between the surface of said 20 second electrode and the surface of said substrate.

25
36. An electron-emitting device according to claim 34, wherein said graphene comprises cylindrical graphene.

37. An electron-emitting device according to claim 34, wherein said electron-emitting device

comprises a plurality of fibers containing carbon as a main ingredient.

38. A light-emitting apparatus comprising an
5 electron-emitting device according to any one of claims
34 to 37, and a light-emitting member.

39. An image display apparatus comprising a plurality of electron-emitting devices and a light
10 emitting member capable of emitting light when irradiated with electrons emitted from some of said plurality of electron-emitting devices, wherein each of said plurality of electron-emitting devices is constituted by an electron-emitting device according to
15 any one of claims 34 to 37.